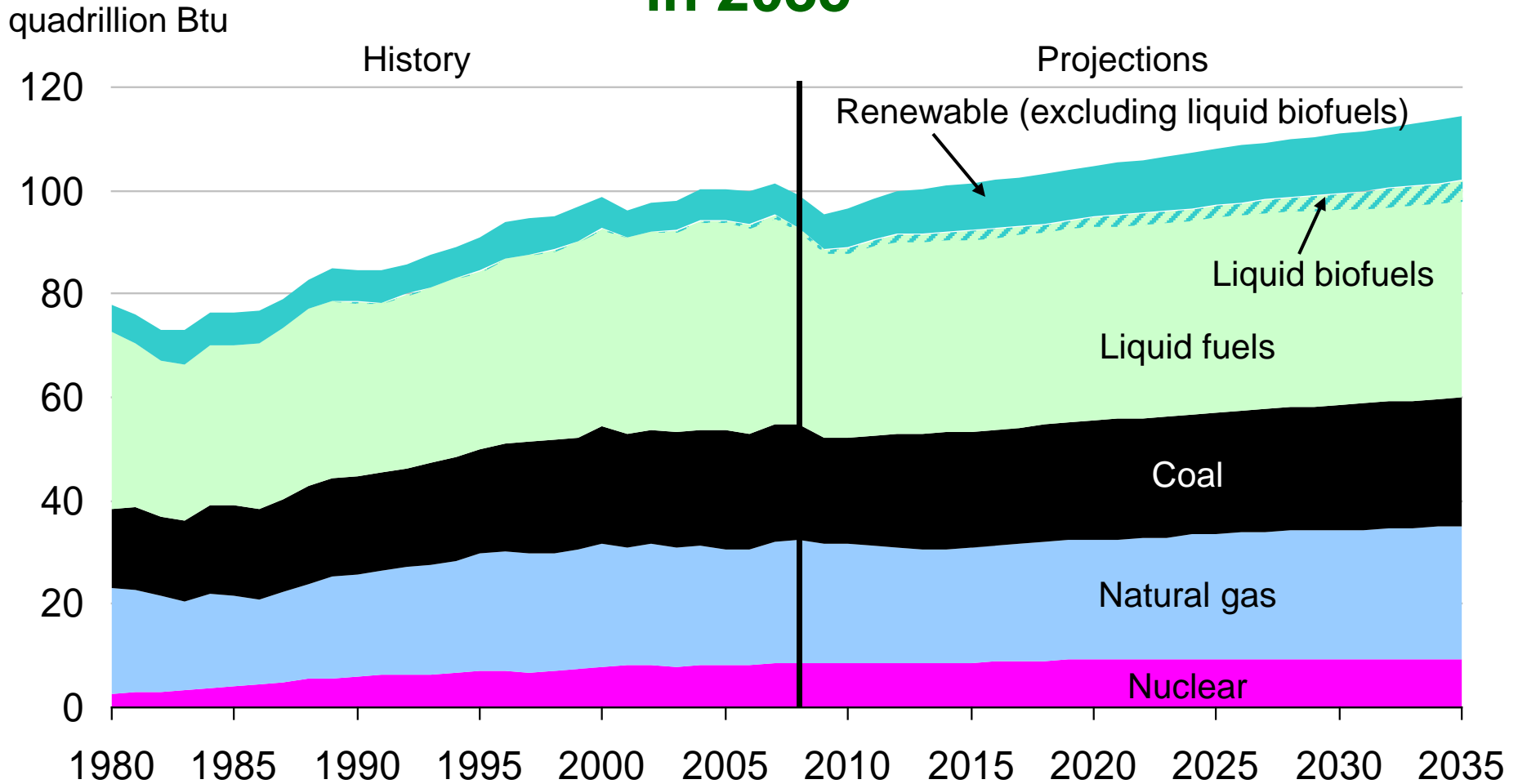


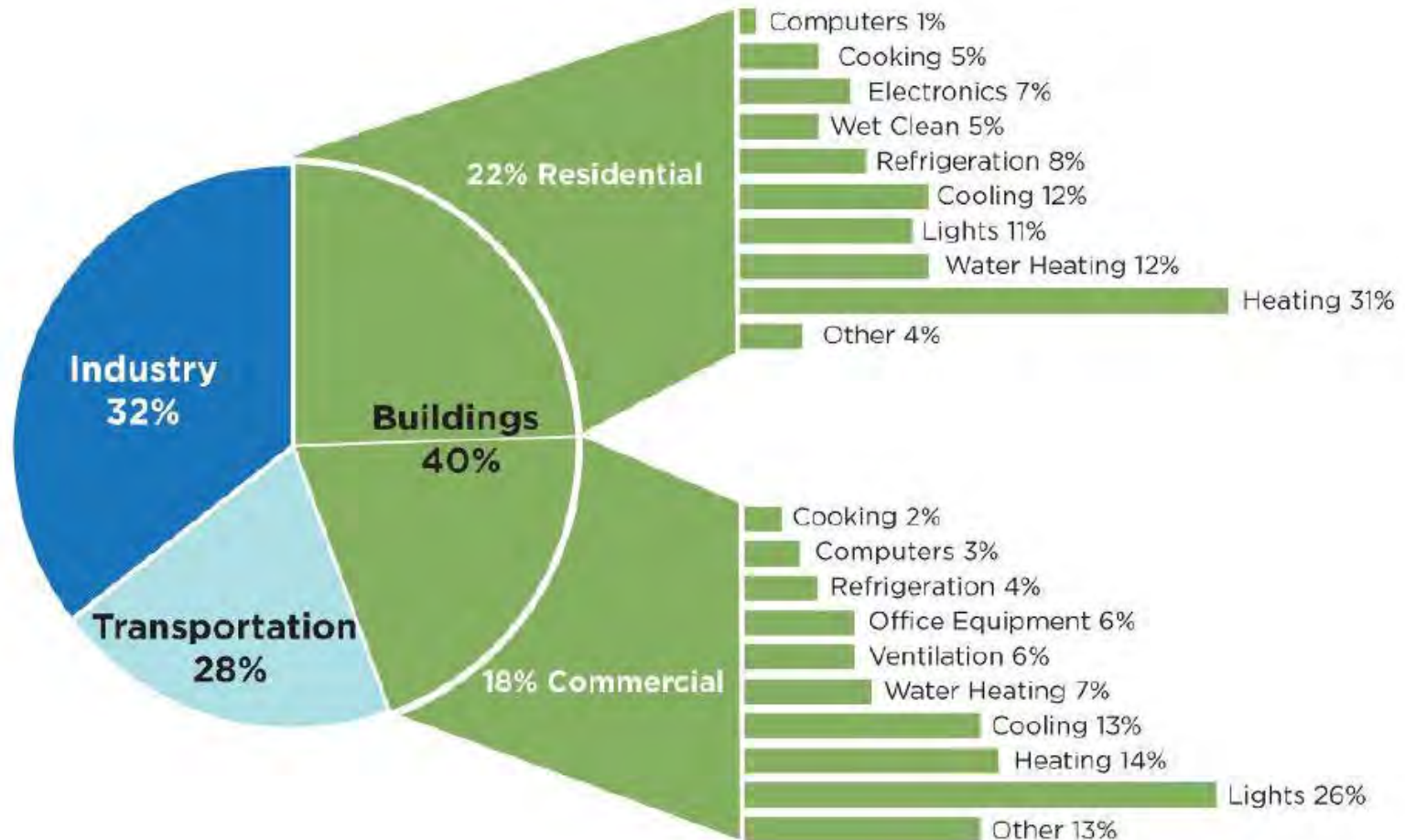
# ***The Power of Insulation***

## ***Mechanical Insulation Seminar - Education & Awareness Discussion -***

# Non-fossil energy use grows rapidly, but fossil fuels still provide 78 percent of total energy use in 2035



# Energy Consumption in the U.S.



National Science and Technology Council 2008. *Federal Research and Development Agenda for Net-Zero Energy, High-Performance Green Buildings.*

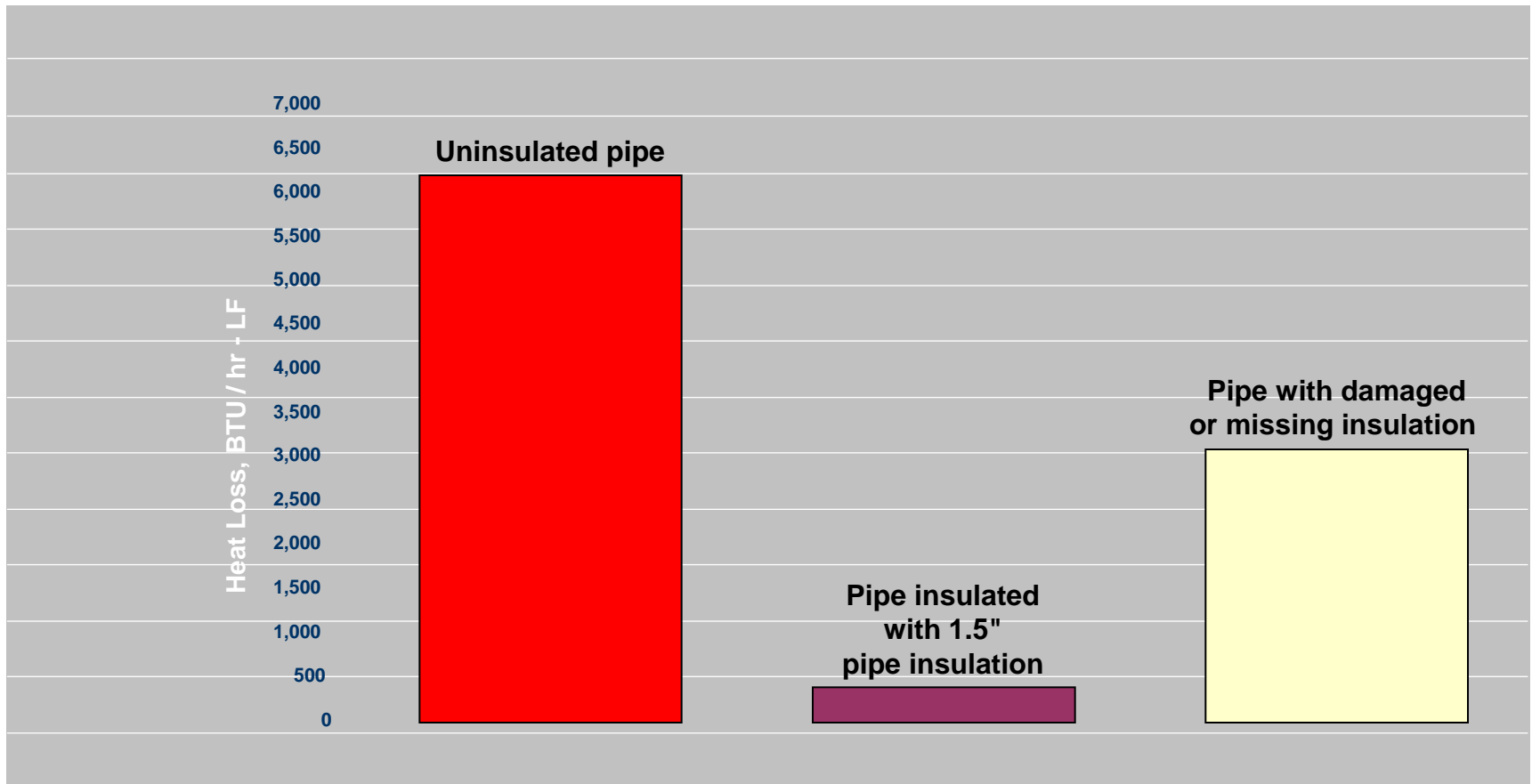
## *Did you know?*

**It has been estimated that between  
10% & 30% of all mechanical  
insulation is missing or damaged!**

**Petroleum Segment– 21% Chemical Segment – 19%**

**This same characterization applies to  
basically mechanical insulation in all applications,  
some greater than others**

# Oil Refinery Illustrative Example Heat Loss Analysis



**1.87 million lineal feet of insulated pipe, 21% of insulation is missing or damaged, 8" NPS @600 F Operating Temperature with 60 F Ambient Temp. w/ 5 MPH wind and 1 ½ "Mineral Fiber insulation system**

# Oil Refinery Illustrative Example

## Heat Loss Analysis

The heat loss equates to 5,800 barrels of oil  
@ \$50 per barrel

**\$290,000 Lost per day**

\$522,000 @ \$90 per barrel

\$812,000 @ \$140 per barrel

Heat Loss, BTU



*The same principle applies  
to all mechanical insulation  
applications !!!*

*This is a BIG \$-Dollar-\$  
opportunity – you cannot  
afford to overlook*

*This is a BIG number  
Cut it in half, cut it by 75%  
This remains a BIG number*

# *Oil Refinery Illustrative Example*

## *Heat Loss Analysis*

The heat loss equates to 5,800 Barrels of Oil  
@ \$50 per barrel

**\$290,000 Lost per day**

\$522,000 @ \$90 per barrel

\$812,000 @ \$140 per barrel

***This is one refinery ! – What about the power & process, pulp & paper, petro-chemical, manufacturing, food processing industries, etc?***

Imaged  
Insulation



## Industrial Technologies Program

- **717 Assessments complete** (January 2, 2009)
- **180 Public Reports Issued**  
**51% have specifically mentioned insulation**
- Total potential annual energy savings & emission reduction for all initiatives
  - \$937 Million in energy cost savings
  - 87.2 Trillion BTU natural gas savings
  - 7.9 Million metric tons potential carbon dioxide – CO<sub>2</sub> emissions reduction



Industrial Technologies Program

**Assessment References Indicate Mechanical Insulation  
provides an attractive “Simple” return**

**Near Term (<1 yr. return) .....82%**

**Medium Term (<3 yr. return)...15%**

**Long Term (>3 yr. return) ..... 3%**

**Missing, damaged, or uninsulated ..70%**

**Upgrade or improve ..... 30%**



# SAVE ENERGY NOW

## NEAR TERM Insulation Initiatives

### BAYER (2 Steam Plants), Institute, WV

*By improving and replacing missing insulation on the steam and condensate lines – Potential savings \$926,000 per year*

### BOISE CASCADE (Paper Mill), Jackson, AL

*By replacing missing pipe insulation – Estimated savings \$80,000 per year, cost to complete the work \$25,000 = Payback in 3.2 months*

### DOW CHEMICAL (Chemical Plant), Hahnville, LA

*By replacing, repairing and improving insulation on steam system - Potential savings of \$811,000 per year*

### GENERAL MOTORS (Power Plant), Pontiac, MI

*By replacing missing insulation and repair others – Estimated savings of \$298,000 per year*



# SAVE ENERGY NOW

## NEAR TERM Insulation Initiatives

### GOODYEAR Union City, TN

*A significant number of process units are partially insulation*

Potential savings = \$402,000 per year. Estimated cost to insulate ranges between \$80-\$200,000 = payback in 2 – 5 months. “This same opportunity can be applied to other company facilities”

### MEAD WESTVACO, Silsbee, TX:

Commissioned an “insulation strike team” to go through the plant to repair areas of poor, damaged or missing insulation. They determined that reducing insulation heat loss by 10%, the savings would be over \$486,000 per year.

### UNITED STATES STEEL, Gary, IN:

Estimated that by using proper type, size and thickness of insulation and improving maintenance of the insulation systems Potential energy savings could be in excess of \$1,500,000 per year



## **SAVE ENERGY NOW**

### **NEAR TERM Insulation Initiatives**

#### **MITTAL STEEL, Weirton, WV**

*Hot water washing tanks are located throughout the facility, 50,000 SF of surface area. The surface temperature of these tanks is **140°F***

*Assuming ½ the heat loss can be saved with an inexpensive – simple insulation system, the annual savings would be \$371,000 + per year*

#### **FRITO-LAY, Frankfort, IN**

*Adding insulation to bare pipes and fittings –  
\$150 M estimated cost = annual savings of \$80 M  
= simple payback of 1.88 years – medium term project*



## **SAVE ENERGY NOW NEAR TERM Insulation Initiatives**

- **Coors Brewery**, Golden, CO
- **Dairyman's Land O' Lakes**, Tulane, CA
- **Foremost Farms**, Richland, WI
- **Leprino Foods**, Lemoore, CA
- **Welsh Foods**, North East, PA

**Replace, repair and improve insulation**

**Associated Milk Producers – Con Agra Foods – Hormel –  
Imperial Sugar – Kraft**

**How much energy is being  
saved or lost with  
mechanical insulation?**

**How Big is the  
Opportunity?**

-----

**What about Commercial Facilities?**

**What About  
Industrial and Manufacturing  
Facilities?**

**IT'S BIG!**

**YET, MECHANICAL  
INSULATION GETS  
LITTLE RESPECT!**



**HOT - COLD - HVAC**  
**IT IS CLEARLY A BIG  
OPPORTUNITY**



**Industrial Technologies Program**

***Working with the Department of Energy and Oak Ridge National Laboratory, NIA was able to extrapolate the data from the completed assessments for the universe of large and medium size industrial facilities***

<b>Facility Size Definition (*)</b>	<b>Number of Facilities</b>
Large > 500 Bbtu/yr	4,014
Medium 26-500 Bbtu/yr	112,398
Small <26 Bbtu/yr (Not included within the assessment universe)	84,298
<b>Total</b>	<b>200,710</b>

(\*) Number of plants determined from the 2002 Energy Information Administration Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey (EIA-MECS)

**Estimated energy savings, emission reduction and jobs created with improved maintenance and focus on mechanical insulation**

**A portion of the  
Industrial – Maintenance Segment**

<b>Plant Size</b> Large Plant >500BBtu/yr Medium Plant 26-500BBtu/yr Small Plant <26BBtu/yr	<b>Energy Savings Billions (\$)/year</b>	<b>CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction Billion Lbs/yr</b>	<b>Payback (Months) ROI (*) (20 yrs)</b>	<b>Jobs (*) Created Preserved</b>
<b>Large &amp; Medium</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 1.9</b>	<b>&gt; 45.6</b>	<b>12.0 / 103%</b>	<b>12,069</b>
<b>Small (*)</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 0.6</b>	<b>&gt; 15.9</b>	<b>9.6 / 135%</b>	<b>2,930</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 2.5</b>	<b>&gt; 61.5</b>	<b>11.3 / 109%</b>	<b>14,999</b>
<b>Distribution (*)</b>				<b>1,533</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 2.5</b>	<b>&gt; 61.5</b>	<b>11.3 / 109%</b>	<b>16,532</b>

\* Estimated by NIA

**Estimated energy savings, emission reduction and jobs created with improved maintenance and focus on mechanical insulation**

**A portion of the**

# **Industrial – Maintenance Segment**

<b>Plant Size</b> Large Plant >500BBtu/yr Medium Plant 26-500BBtu/yr Small Plant <26BBtu/yr	<b>Energy Savings Billions (\$)/year</b>	<b>CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction Billion Lbs/yr</b>	<b>Payback (Months) ROI (*) (20 yrs)</b>	<b>Jobs (*) Created Preserved</b>
<b>Large &amp; Medium</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 1.9</b>	<b>&gt; 45.6</b>	<b>12.0 / 103%</b>	<b>12,069</b>
<b>Small (*)</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 0.6</b>	<b>&gt; 15.9</b>	<b>9.6 / 135%</b>	<b>2,930</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 2.5</b>	<b>&gt; 61.5</b>	<b>11.3 / 109%</b>	<b>14,999</b>
<b>Public Utility – Power Plants (*)</b> Same as Large Plant >500BBtu/yr	<b>&gt; \$ 1.1</b>	<b>&gt; 22.0</b>	<b>17.2 / 73%</b>	<b>10,011</b>
<b>Distribution (*)</b>				<b>2,557</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>&gt; \$ 3.6</b>	<b>&gt; 83.5</b>	<b>13.1 / 95%</b>	<b>27,567</b>

\* Estimated by NIA

A simplistic view

# Insulation, a better option than a light bulb?

Energy Conservation Option	Energy Savings, MMBtu/yr (1)
1 ft of insulation on 350°F pipe	14.4
1 car, 5% increase in mpg	3.7
1 compact florescent light bulb	0.9
1 ft of insulation on 180°F pipe	0.9
1 ft of insulation on 42°F pipe	0.6
1 tree	n/a

**Energy conservation with the use of mechanical insulation - “*Low Hanging Fruit*” - is simply an OPPORTUNITY that should not be overlooked**

***It is an investment that may have few rivals from a return perspective.***

(1) Equivalent energy savings in Millions of Btu/yr (MMBtu/yr) of primary fuel



**What if insulation  
regulations were changed  
and/or thicknesses  
increased?**

**Emission Reduction**

***Capitol Hill Likes Numbers***

**Energy Dollars  
Saved**

**Jobs Created**

# Pipe Insulation Market Segment “Going Beyond the Minimums”

Service & Product Illustrated	Thickness ASHRAE/ <b>Utilized</b>	Payback (yrs) <b>ROI (20 yrs)</b>	Reduction Energy & CO <sub>2</sub>
380°F HP Steam 8" NPS Min. Wool	<b>4" / 5"</b>	<b>6.7 / 17%</b>	13%
250°F LP Steam 3" NPS Fiber Glass	<b>2" / 3"</b>	<b>2.8 / 39%</b>	22%
140°F Hot Water 1" NPS Elastomeric	<b>½" / 1"</b>	<b>3.9 / 29%</b>	32%
42°F Chilled Water 4" NPS Cell. Glass	<b>1½" / 2"</b>	<b>15.0 / 5%</b>	17%
<b>Simple Average</b>		<b>7.1 / 22.5 %</b>	21%

“Estimated” U.S.  
Pipe Insulation  
Market  
370,000,000 LF

**\$ 302 Million  
Energy Savings/yr**

---

**3.3 Billion lbs/yr  
Emission  
Reduction**

---

**2,000 Jobs**



## Insulation Reduces Polluting Emissions

**Insulation reduces plant greenhouse gas emissions by reducing plant energy consumption**  
CO<sub>2</sub> – NO<sub>2</sub> – Carbon Equivalents (CE)

**This is a great example of why we need to think about insulation differently**



# Insulation, Is “Greener” than Trees

<b>Carbon Reduction Option</b>	<b>Lbs of CO<sub>2</sub> per Year</b>
<b>1 ft of insulation on 350°F pipe</b>	<b>2,308</b>
<b>1 car, 5% increase in mpg</b>	<b>570</b>
<b>1 compact florescent light bulb</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>1 ft of insulation on 180°F pipe</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>1 ft of insulation on 42°F pipe</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>1 tree</b>	<b>50</b>



*There is no question!*

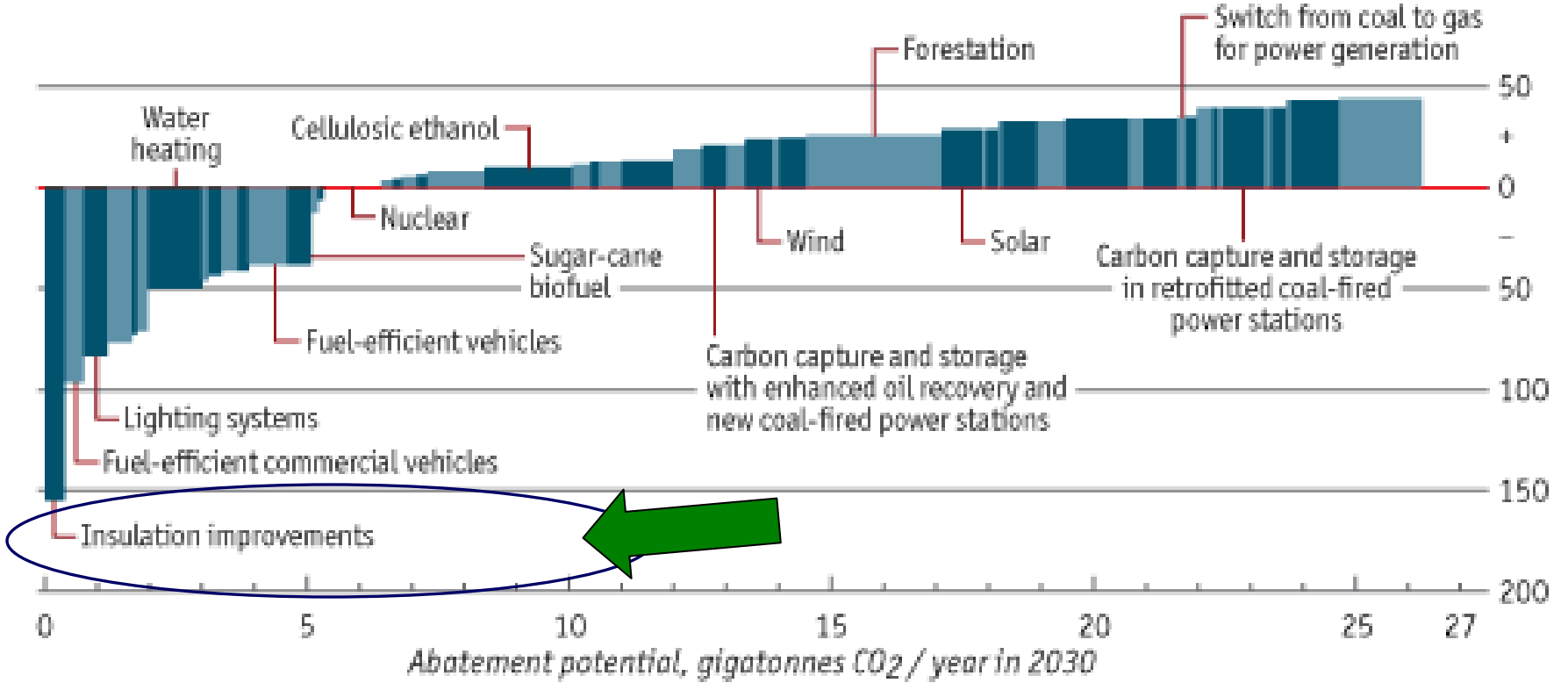
Insulation CAN HELP Reduce  
Polluting Emissions and  
Increase Available Carbon  
Credits

**The environment, along with energy conservation, is going to be, if they are not already, center stage in the financial and political arenas for years to come**

One credit is considered equivalent to one ton of CO2 emissions

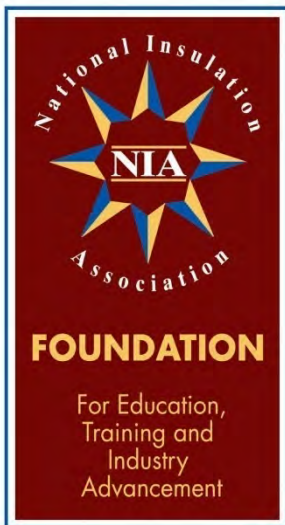
# The cost of cutting carbon in different ways

Marginal cost of abatement, examples €/t CO<sub>2</sub>



Source: Vattenfall

# ***THE NEED FOR EDUCATIONAL AND AWARENESS PROGRAM AS TO THE “VALUE OF INSULATION”***



## **FOUNDATION GOLD-ELITE**

THE DOW  
CHEMICAL COMPANY  
INDUSTRIAL  
INSULATION GROUP, LLC  
JOHNS MANVILLE  
CORPORATION  
KNAUF  
INSULATION GmbH  
OWENS CORNING  
PITTSBURGH CORNING  
CORPORATION  
ROXUL, INC.

## **SPONSORS**

# **OUTREACH INITIATIVE TO PARTNERS IN KNOWLEDGE**